

FILED IN THE
U.S. DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

MAY 16 2017

SEAN F. McAVOY, CLERK
DEPUTY
SPOKANE, WASHINGTON

JOSEPH H. HARRINGTON
Acting United States Attorney
Eastern District of Washington
Scott Jones
Assistant United States Attorney
JEFFREY H. WOOD
Acting Assistant Attorney General
Environment & Natural Resources Division
Karla G. Perrin
Special Assistant United States Attorney
Thomas Franzinger
Trial Attorney
Environmental Crimes Section
U.S. Department of Justice

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Case No. **4:17-CR-6020-SMJ**

INDICTMENT

Plaintiff,

Ct. 1: Conspiracy to Commit Wire Fraud
18 U.S.C. § 1349

vs.

Ct. 2: Conspiracy to Defraud the
Government – False Claims
18 U.S.C. § 286

HECTOR M. GARZA JR.,
TAMMY L. GARZA,
HTG TRUCKING LLC,
HTG TRINITY TRANSPORTS LLC,
and FREEDOM FUEL INC.,

Cts. 3-14: Wire Fraud
18 U.S.C. § 1343

Defendants.

Ct. 15: Obstruction of Justice
18 U.S.C. § 1503

Ct. 16: Felon in Possession
of Ammunition
18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(1)

Forfeiture Allegation

1 The Grand Jury charges:

2
3 **Count 1**
4 **(Conspiracy to Commit Wire Fraud)**

5 **A. Introduction**

6 1. HECTOR M. GARZA JR., under the name Hector Garza, was the
7 registered agent of HTG TRUCKING LLC and was also listed as one of the governing
8 members in its corporate filings.
9

10 2. HECTOR M. GARZA JR., under the name Hector Garza, was the
11 registered agent of HTG TRINITY TRANSPORTS LLC and was also listed as one of
12 the governing members in its corporate filings.
13

14 3. HECTOR M. GARZA JR., under the name Hector Garza, was the
15 registered agent and president of FREEDOM FUEL INC. and was also listed as one of
16 the governing members in its corporate filings.
17

18 4. TAMMY L. GARZA was listed as a governing person in corporate
19 filings for HTG TRUCKING LLC, HTG TRINITY TRANSPORTS LLC, and
20 FREEDOM FUEL INC.
21

22 5. HECTOR M. GARZA JR. and TAMMY L. GARZA operated HTG
23 TRUCKING LLC, HTG TRINITY TRANSPORTS LLC, and FREEDOM FUEL
24 INC. from facilities in Richland, Washington, Othello, Washington, and other
25 locations within the Eastern District of Washington.
26
27

1 6. Gen-X Energy Group Inc. (Gen-X) was headquartered in Pasco,
2 Washington, and operated a renewable fuel production facility in Moses Lake,
3 Washington. Both Pasco and Moses Lake are within the Eastern District of
4 Washington.
5

6 **B. Legal Background**

7 7. The Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007 (the Act) required
8 the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and the Internal Revenue Service (IRS),
9 an agency of the United States Treasury, to encourage the production and use of
10 renewable fuel in the United States. Specifically, the Act directed these agencies to
11 write regulations and administer tax credits to ensure an increase in the amount of
12 such fuel through a mandate that applied to petroleum refiners and importers and a
13 taxpayer-funded incentive program.
14

15 8. Since May 2007, federal law required petroleum refiners and importers to
16 have renewable fuel in their product mixes. Petroleum refiners and importers, known
17 as obligated parties, could meet this obligation by purchasing credits from renewable
18 fuel producers like Gen-X. These credits were called renewable identification
19 numbers or "RINs."
20

21 9. Renewable fuel producers could generate RINs by producing qualifying
22 renewable fuels in compliance with EPA regulations. The producers could sell the
23
24
25
26
27

1 RINs to obligated parties or middlemen, often by selling a volume of renewable fuel
2 with a number of RINs assigned or attached to that volume on a per gallon basis.

3 10. Alternatively, under EPA regulations, there were circumstances that
4 allowed a RIN owner to separate RINs from the volume of renewable fuel to which
5 they had been assigned. After separation, RINs could be bought and sold without
6 buying and selling the associated fuel, as long as the fuel was also sold to a legitimate
7 party for an EPA-approved use. From then on, however, the RIN-stripped renewable
8 fuel could never be used to generate more RINs. It is illegal to generate RINs more
9 than once for any given volume of renewable fuel.

10 11. Since July 1, 2010, RINs have been generated, recorded, and stored
11 electronically through the EPA's Moderated Transaction System (EMTS). Each RIN-
12 generation event was submitted via the internet. Each RIN-generation event was
13 logged in EMTS with a unique log identification number and each RIN-generating
14 facility was assigned a unique production facility identification number.

15 12. Separately, IRS administered an incentive program to increase the
16 amount of renewable fuel through the tax code. If producers of liquid fuel derived
17 from biomass complied with IRS rules, they could apply for and receive a tax credit of
18 \$0.50 per gallon sold. This was known as the Alternative Fuel Credit and was paid to
19 producers by the U.S. Department of Treasury.

20 //

21 //

22 INDICTMENT - 4
23
24
25
26
27
28

1 **C. The Conspiracy**

2 13. From in or about January 2013 until in or about April 2013, in the
3 Eastern District of Washington and elsewhere, Defendants HECTOR M. GARZA JR.,
4 TAMMY L. GARZA, HTG TRUCKING LLC, HTG TRINITY TRANSPORTS LLC,
5 FREEDOM FUEL INC., and other unnamed conspirators did knowingly and willfully
6 combine, conspire, confederate, and agree to commit wire fraud, in violation of 18
7 U.S.C. § 1343.
8

9 **D. Object of the Conspiracy**

10 14. The object of the conspiracy was to fraudulently claim the production of
11 renewable fuel at the Gen-X facilities and to then generate RINs through the online
12 EMTS system. In reality, the conspirators either produced no renewable fuel at the
13 Gen-X facilities or they caused existing fuel or material to be reprocessed through the
14 facilities multiple times. Because RINs must be based on the production of new fuel
15 and cannot be generated repeatedly for the same fuel, the conspirators fraudulently
16 generated, and caused to be generated, RINs and then sold, and caused the sale of, the
17 fraudulently-generated RINs to obtain proceeds to which Gen-X and the conspirators
18 were not entitled by using wire transmissions in interstate commerce.
19

20 **E. Manner and Means of Conspiracy**

21 15. The conspirators used the following means and methods to carry out the
22 conspiracy and achieve its unlawful object, among others:
23

1 a. It was a part of the conspiracy that HECTOR M. GARZA JR.,
2 TAMMY L. GARZA, HTG TRUCKING LLC, HTG TRINITY TRANSPORTS LLC,
3 FREEDOM FUEL INC., and other conspirators participated in a scheme, known as
4 “rounding,” whereby the same material was processed multiple times at the Gen-X
5 facility and RINs were fraudulently generated each time the material was reprocessed.
6

7 b. It was further a part of the conspiracy that HECTOR M. GARZA
8 JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, and other conspirators used HTG TRUCKING LLC to sell
9 and transport the material to be converted into renewable fuel (“feedstock”) to Gen-X.
10 HECTOR M. GARZA JR. and TAMMY L. GARZA then used FREEDOM FUEL
11 INC. to purchase Gen-X’s the supposedly-created renewable fuel (“product.”)
12 HECTOR M. GARZA JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, and other conspirators then
13 repeatedly returned or “rounded” the same material back to HTG TRUCKING LLC
14 and sold it again to Gen-X as a “feedstock,” knowing it was the same material
15 previously purchased by FREEDOM FUEL INC. as “product.” The purpose of these
16 transactions was to create the appearance of legitimate business activity. Thus, rather
17 than generating new renewable fuel with each batch of feedstock, the same product
18 was simply being re-circulated among HTG TRUCKING LLC, Gen-X, and
19 FREEDOM FUEL INC.
20
21
22
23
24

25 c. It was further a part of the conspiracy that HECTOR M. GARZA
26 JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, and other conspirators hired and paid truck drivers through
27

1 HTG TRUCKING LLC, HTG TRINITY TRANSPORTS LLC, and FREEDOM
2 FUEL INC. to transport the “feedstock” and the “product” to and from the Gen-X
3 facility.

4
5 d. It was further a part of the conspiracy that HECTOR M. GARZA
6 JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, and other conspirators created fictitious and false records,
7 including: (i) fictitious and false invoices between HTG TRUCKING LLC and Gen-X
8 purporting to show the purchase and transport of feedstock needed for the production
9 of advanced biofuel; (ii) fictitious and false invoices between FREEDOM FUEL INC.
10 and Gen-X purporting to show the purchase of renewable fuel; and (iii) fictitious and
11 false bills of lading purporting to show the transportation of feedstock and renewable
12 fuel by tanker truck.
13
14

15 e. It was further a part of the conspiracy that HECTOR M. GARZA
16 JR. and TAMMY L. GARZA received approximately \$936,816 from Gen-X for the
17 purchase of “feedstock” from HTG TRUCKING LLC when, in fact, no actual
18 feedstock was being purchased by Gen-X or supplied by HECTOR M. GARZA JR.,
19 TAMMY L. GARZA, or HTG TRUCKING LLC.
20
21

22 f. It was further a part of the conspiracy that HECTOR M. GARZA
23 JR. and TAMMY L. GARZA delivered approximately \$646,267 to Gen-X from a
24 bank account registered to FREEDOM FUEL INC. for the purchase of “product” or
25
26
27

1 renewable fuel when, in fact, no newly produced renewable fuel was being sold to
2 HECTOR M. GARZA, JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, or FREEDOM FUEL INC.

3 g. It was further a part of the conspiracy that prior to selling the
4 “product” to FREEDOM FUEL INC., Gen-X caused RINs to be electronically
5 generated through EMTS based on the gallons of renewable fuel and then separated
6 the RINs from the renewable fuel. The RINs were sold separately to a different Gen-X
7 customer and the RIN-stripped fuel was sold on paper to FREEDOM FUEL INC.
8
9 HECTOR M. GARZA JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, and the other conspirators
10 participated in this scheme knowing that its true purpose was to defraud those
11 purchasing RINs from Gen-X and the United States Government.
12
13

14 h. It was further a part of the conspiracy that HECTOR M. GARZA
15 JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, and other conspirators fraudulently generated and caused
16 to be generated approximately 1,000,000 RINs that were based on renewable fuel that
17 was either never produced or was merely reprocessed at the Gen-X facilities.
18

19 i. It was further a part of the conspiracy that the conspirators caused
20 a third-party broker to send approximately \$296,000 through wire transmissions in
21 interstate commerce to Gen-X for the purchase of fraudulently-generated RINs.
22

23 j. It was further part of the conspiracy that HECTOR M. GARZA
24 JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, and other conspirators agreed that the proceeds from the
25 sale of fraudulently-generated RINs would be divided into two equal shares, with one
26
27

1 share distributed to Gen-X and the other share to HECTOR M. GARZA JR. and
2 TAMMY L. GARZA. Accordingly, Gen-X gave approximately \$148,000 to
3 HECTOR M. GARZA JR. and TAMMY L. GARZA.

4 All in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1349.

6 **Count 2**
7 **(Conspiracy to Defraud the Government – False Claims)**

8 16. Paragraphs 1 through 12 and 15 of this Indictment are incorporated here.

9 **A. The Conspiracy**

10 17. Between in or about January 2013, and continuing until in or about April
11 2013, in the Eastern District of Washington and elsewhere, Defendants HECTOR M.
12 GARZA JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, HTG TRUCKING LLC, HTG TRINITY
13 TRANSPORTS LLC, FREEDOM FUEL INC., and other conspirators, knowingly
14 agreed, combined, and conspired to defraud the United States, in violation of 18
15 U.S.C. § 286, by obtaining and causing others to obtain the payment and allowance of
16 false, fictitious, and fraudulent claims.
17

18 **B. Object of the Conspiracy**

19 18. The object of the conspiracy was to prepare and file tax refund claims,
20 specifically IRS Forms 8849, Claims for Refund of Excise Taxes, with associated
21 Schedule 3 Forms. These forms contained false, fictitious, and fraudulent information
22 designed to cause the IRS to issue tax refunds and credits to Gen-X. Further, it was an
23
24
25
26
27

1 object of the conspiracy that HECTOR M. GARZA JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, and
2 other conspirators shared in the fraudulently-obtained proceeds issued to Gen-X.

3 **C. Manner and Means of Conspiracy**
4

5 19. The conspirators used the following means and methods to carry out the
6 conspiracy and achieve its unlawful object, among others:

7 a. It was a part of the conspiracy that between in or about January
8 2013 and in or about April 2013, HECTOR M. GARZA JR., TAMMY L. GARZA,
9 and other conspirators fraudulently bought and sold approximately 569,092 gallons of
10 renewable fuel through FREEDOM FUEL INC., HTG TRUCKING LLC, and Gen-X
11 using the circular scheme described in Count One, Paragraph 15(b) of the Indictment.
12
13

14 b. It was part of the conspiracy that HECTOR M. GARZA JR.,
15 TAMMY L. GARZA, and other conspirators made and presented, and caused others
16 to make and present IRS Forms 8849 Claims for Refund of Excise Taxes with
17 associated Schedule 3 Forms, upon and against the United States Department of the
18 Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, knowing such claims to be false, fictitious, and
19 fraudulent in that the Schedule 3 Forms asserted that Gen-X produced “liquid fuel
20 derived from biomass,” when, as HECTOR M. GARZA JR., TAMMY L. GARZA,
21 and the other conspirators well knew, Gen-X produced no such qualifying renewable
22 fuel and that HECTOR M. GARZA JR. and TAMMY L. GARZA simply recirculated
23
24
25
26
27
28

1 the material from FREEDOM FUEL INC. as the purchaser of such fuel through HTG
2 TRUCKING LLC and back to Gen-X to be reprocessed.

3 c. It was further a part of the conspiracy that HECTOR M. GARZA,
4 JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, and other conspirators caused Gen-X to apply to the IRS
5 for the Alternative Fuel Tax Credit based on approximately 569,092 gallons of
6 renewable fuel that was never produced and thus never sold.

7
8 d. It was further a part of the conspiracy that HECTOR M. GARZA
9 JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, and other conspirators caused the IRS to send Gen-X
10 approximately \$284,546, based on Gen-X's fraudulent claims for Alternative Fuel Tax
11 Credits for renewable fuel. As they had agreed, Gen-X gave HECTOR M. GARZA
12 JR. and TAMMY L. GARZA approximately \$142,273, or one-half of the proceeds
13 from the fraudulent claims.

14 All in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 286.

15
16
17
18 **Counts 3 – 14**
19 **(Wire Fraud)**

20 **A. Scheme and Artifice**

21 20. From in or about January 2013 and continuing to in or about April 2013,
22 in the Eastern District of Washington and elsewhere, Defendants HECTOR M.
23 GARZA JR. and TAMMY L. GARZA devised and intended to devise a scheme to
24 defraud, and to obtain money by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses
25 and representations.
26
27

B. Manner and Means

21. The allegations in the Manner and Means Section set forth in Count One (Conspiracy to Commit Wire Fraud) (Paragraph 15) and Count Two (Conspiracy to Defraud the Government – False Claims) (Paragraph 19) are incorporated here.

C. Execution of Scheme

22. On or about the dates set forth below, in the Eastern District of Washington and elsewhere, Defendants HECTOR M. GARZA JR. and TAMMY L. GARZA, for the purpose of executing the scheme described above, caused to be transmitted by means of wire communication in interstate commerce the signals and sounds described below for each count, each transmission constituting a separate count:

COUNT	DATE	DESCRIPTION
3	March 6, 2013, 3:54 PM	E-mail to Gen-X, with fraudulent invoices for the purported sale of feedstock to Gen-X attached.
4	March 6, 2013, 4:43 PM	E-mail to Gen-X, with fraudulent invoices for the purported sale of feedstock to Gen-X attached.
5	March 15, 2013, 2:46 PM	E-mail to Gen-X, containing information on truck loads and invoices for the purported sale and transport of feedstock to Gen-X and the purchase of renewable fuel from Gen-X.

6	March 18, 2013, 8:28 AM	E-mail to Gen-X, containing information on weigh scale tickets for the purported sale and transport of feedstock to Gen-X.
7	March 20, 2013, 7:56 PM	E-mail to Gen-X, with fraudulent invoices for freight charges for purported sale of feedstock to Gen-X attached.
8	March 20, 2013, 7:59 PM	E-mail to Gen-X, with fraudulent invoices for the purported sale of feedstock to Gen-X attached.
9	March 20, 2013, 8:01 PM	E-mail to Gen-X, with fraudulent invoices for the purported sale of feedstock to Gen-X attached.
10	March 20, 2013, 8:03 PM	E-mail to Gen-X, with fraudulent invoices for the purported sale of feedstock to Gen-X attached.
11	March 20, 2013, 8:06 PM	E-mail to Gen-X, with accounting reports for the purported sale and transport of feedstock to Gen-X and the purchase of renewable fuel from Gen-X attached.
12	April 3, 2013, 5:25 PM	E-mail to Gen-X, with accounting reports for the purported sale and transport of feedstock to Gen-X and the purchase of renewable fuel from Gen-X attached.
13	April 10, 2013 1:15 AM	E-mail to Gen-X, containing information on invoices and exchange of payments in support of scheme, with fraudulent invoices and accounting reports for the

		purported sale and transport of feedstock to Gen-X and the purchase of renewable fuel from Gen-X attached.
14	April 25, 2013, 7:24 PM	E-mail to Gen-X, containing information on invoices and exchange of payments in support of scheme, with accounting reports for the purported sale and transport of feedstock to Gen-X and the purchase of renewable fuel from Gen-X attached.

Count 15
(Obstruction of Justice)

23. On or about November 24, 2015, in the Eastern District of Washington, Defendants HECTOR M. GARZA JR. and TAMMY L. GARZA, did corruptly influence, obstruct, and impede, and endeavor to influence, obstruct, and impede, a federal grand jury in the Eastern District of Washington by knowingly submitting falsified records, documents, and tangible objects, specifically, invoices, receipts, and bills of lading for the sale and transport of feedstock for renewable fuel and the purchase and transport of renewable fuel, in order to disguise that such sales and purchases were part of a fraudulent scheme, as described in Counts One and Two, and did aid and abet the same.

All in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1503 and 2.

//

//

//

INDICTMENT - 14

Count 16
(Possession of Ammunition by a Felon)

24. On or about April 7, 2016, in the Eastern District of Washington, the defendant HECTOR M. GARZA JR., having been convicted of a crime punishable by imprisonment for a term exceeding one year, did knowingly possess in and affecting interstate commerce, ammunition, that is:

Caliber	Manufacturer	Model	Quantity
0.223	Hornady	55 Grain FMJ Brass	100
0.223	Hornady	55 Grain SP Brass Training	94
0.223	Winchester	Super X 64 Grain	20
0.223	Ultramax	Nosler Ballistic Tip 55 Grain	50
5.56	Winchester	55 Grain FMJ	80
12 Gauge	Royal Buck	2.75" 00 Buck	10
12 Gauge	Federal	3" Mag	13
12 Gauge	Remington	2.75" 70mm	3
12 Gauge	Winchester	2.75" Upland Heavy Game	5
12 Gauge	Kent	2.75" Ultimate Traditional Upland	3
12 Gauge	Federal	2.75" Field & Target 1 1/8oz 8 shot	54
12 Gauge	Federal	2.75" Field 7 1/2 shot	14
12 Gauge	Winchester	3" XPERT 1 1/4oz 2 shot	10
12 Gauge	Winchester	2.75" Universal 1 1/8oz 7 1/2 shot	13
22LR	CCI	Mini-Mag 40 Grain	100
22LR	Remington	Golden Bullet 40 Grain	160
30-06	Winchester	Super X 150 Grain	204
30-06	PPU	FMJ 150 Grain	50
380 Auto	Winchester	95 Grain FMJ	33
7.62 x 39	Herter's	154 Grain SP Steel Cased	220
7.62 x 39	TulAmmo	122 Grain FMJ Steel Cased	60
7.62 x 39	Wolf	122 Gain FMJ Steel Cased	55
7.62 x 39	Remington	123 Grain Metal Case	20
7.62 x 39	Remington	Express Rifle 125 Grain PSP	2
9mm Luger	American Eagle	115 Grain FMJ	200
9mm Luger	Loose	Misc	118

that had been shipped and transported in interstate commerce.

All in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(1).

Notice of Criminal Forfeiture Allegations

Felon in Possession of Ammunition

1. The allegations contained in this Indictment are hereby realleged and incorporated by reference for the purpose of alleging forfeitures pursuant 18 U.S.C. § 924(d)(1) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c).

2. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 924(d)(1) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c), upon conviction of an offense in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(1), as set forth in this Indictment, Defendant, HECTOR M. GARZA, JR., shall forfeit to the United States of America, any ammunition involved or used in the commission of the offense, including, but not limited to:

Caliber	Manufacturer	Model	Quantity
0.223	Hornady	55 Grain FMJ Brass	100
0.223	Hornady	55 Grain SP Brass Training	94
0.223	Winchester	Super X 64 Grain	20
0.223	Ultramax	Nosler Ballistic Tip 55 Grain	50
5.56	Winchester	55 Grain FMJ	80
12 Gauge	Royal Buck	2.75" 00 Buck	10
12 Gauge	Federal	3" Mag	13
12 Gauge	Remington	2.75" 70mm	3
12 Gauge	Winchester	2.75" Upland Heavy Game	5
12 Gauge	Kent	2.75" Ultimate Traditional Upland	3
12 Gauge	Federal	2.75" Field & Target 1 1/8oz 8 shot	54
12 Gauge	Federal	2.75" Field 7 1/2 shot	14
12 Gauge	Winchester	3" XPERT 1 1/4oz 2 shot	10
12 Gauge	Winchester	2.75" Universal 1 1/8oz 7 1/2 shot	13
22LR	CCI	Mini-Mag 40 Grain	100

22LR	Remington	Golden Bullet 40 Grain	160
30-06	Winchester	Super X 150 Grain	204
30-06	PPU	FMJ 150 Grain	50
380 Auto	Winchester	95 Grain FMJ	33
7.62 x 39	Herter's	154 Grain SP Steel Cased	220
7.62 x 39	TulAmmo	122 Grain FMJ Steel Cased	60
7.62 x 39	Wolf	122 Gain FMJ Steel Cased	55
7.62 x 39	Remington	123 Grain Metal Case	20
7.62 x 39	Remington	Express Rifle 125 Grain PSP	2
9mm Luger	American Eagle	115 Grain FMJ	200
9mm Luger	Loose	Misc	118

Wire Fraud

3. The allegations contained in this Indictment are hereby realleged and incorporated by reference for the purpose of alleging forfeitures pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c).

4. Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c), upon conviction of an offense(s) in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1343 and 1349, as set forth in this Indictment, the Defendants HECTOR M. GARZA JR., TAMMY L. GARZA, HTG TRUCKING LLC, HTG TRININTY TRANSPORTS LLC, and FREEDOM FUEL INC., shall forfeit to the United States of America, any property, real or personal, which constitutes or is derived from proceeds traceable to the offense(s). The property to be forfeited includes, but is not limited to the following:

MONEY JUDGMENT

A sum of money equal to \$351,056.50 in United States currency, representing the total amount of proceeds obtained as a result of the wire fraud offenses.

3. If any of the property described above, as a result of any act or omission of the Defendant(s):

- a. cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence;
- b. has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third party;
- c. has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court;
- d. has been substantially diminished in value; or
- e. has been commingled with other property which cannot be divided without difficulty,

the United States of America shall be entitled to forfeiture of substitute property pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853(p), as incorporated by 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c).

All pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c).

DATED this 16 day of May 2017.

A TRUE BILL

For



JOSEPH H. HARRINGTON
Acting United States Attorney

 FOR
JEFFREY H. WOOD
Acting Assistant Attorney General
Environment & Natural Resources Division


SCOTT JONES
Assistant United States Attorney

INDICTMENT - 18

1 
2 KARLA G. PERRIN
3 Special Assistant United States Attorney

4 
5 THOMAS FRANZINGER
6 Trial Attorney
7 Environmental Crimes Section
8 Environment & Natural Resources Division
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28